



```
name: <unnamed>
log: C:\Users\Andrew Gooch\Dropbox\Published\13 Asymmetric Responses to Reposi
> tioning\ReplicationArchive\Data\mylogA.smcl
log type: smcl
opened on: 7 Aug 2024, 13:32:04

1 . use Repositioning
2 .
3 . // DROP THOSE WHO DO NOT CONSENT AND THOSE WHO FAIL ATTENTION CHECK
4 .
5 . // drop people who did not consent
6 . drop if q0 == "I do not agree to participate"
   (199 observations deleted)
7 .
8 . // drop people who failed the attention check
9 . drop if q00 != "Cat" // 43 people failed
   (43 observations deleted)
10.
11. // STEP THREE
12.
13. // VARIABLE RECODES:
14.
15. // create treatment var
16. gen treatment = .
   (2,823 missing values generated)
17. replace treatment = 1 if q6_1 != .
   (476 real changes made)
18. replace treatment = 2 if q9_1 != .
   (435 real changes made)
19. replace treatment = 3 if q13_1 != .
   (427 real changes made)
20. label define treatment 1 "Campaign Position" 2 "Consistent" 3 "Reposition"
21. label values treatment treatment
22. label var treatment "Treatment assignment"
23.
24. //Dummy variables for regression models
25. gen treatment_1 = 1 if treatment == 1 // consistent in office
   (2,347 missing values generated)
26. replace treatment_1 = 0 if treatment !=1
   (2,347 real changes made)
27. label var treatment_1 "Campaign"
28.
29. gen treatment_2 = 1 if treatment == 2 // consistent in office
   (2,388 missing values generated)
30. replace treatment_2 = 0 if treatment !=2
   (2,388 real changes made)
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31. label var treatment_2 "Consistent"

32.
33. gen treatment_3 = 1 if treatment == 3 // repositioning in office
    (2,396 missing values generated)

34. replace treatment_3 = 0 if treatment !=3
    (2,396 real changes made)

35. label var treatment_3 "Reposition"

36.
37. //Remove three treatments were published in a different article
38. drop if treatment == .
    (1,485 observations deleted)

39.
40. //Favorability, combine each treatment question into one var
41. //combine outcome measures
42. egen favorability = rowmax(q6_1 q9_1 q13_1)

43. label var favorability "Favorability 0-100"

44.
45. //Turn ideology question into 0-1 scale, then combine each to make a single var
46. //t1
47. gen ideo_1 = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

48. replace ideo_1 = 1 if q8 == "Very Liberal"
    (178 real changes made)

49. replace ideo_1 = .75 if q8 == "Liberal"
    (132 real changes made)

50. replace ideo_1 = .5 if q8 == "Moderate"
    (87 real changes made)

51. replace ideo_1 = .25 if q8 == "Conservative"
    (31 real changes made)

52. replace ideo_1 = 0 if q8 == "Very Conservative"
    (19 real changes made)

53. replace ideo_1 = 99 if q8 == "Not sure"
    (28 real changes made)

54. //t2
55. gen ideo_2 = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

56. replace ideo_2 = 1 if q11 == "Very Liberal"
    (137 real changes made)

57. replace ideo_2 = .75 if q11 == "Liberal"
    (128 real changes made)

58. replace ideo_2 = .5 if q11 == "Moderate"
    (82 real changes made)
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59. replace ideo_2 = .25 if q11 == "Conservative"
   (34 real changes made)

60. replace ideo_2 = 0 if q11 == "Very Conservative"
   (15 real changes made)

61. replace ideo_2 = 99 if q11 == "Not sure"
   (36 real changes made)

62. //t3
63. gen ideo_3 = .
   (1,338 missing values generated)

64. replace ideo_3 = 1 if q15 == "Very Liberal"
   (44 real changes made)

65. replace ideo_3 = .75 if q15 == "Liberal"
   (60 real changes made)

66. replace ideo_3 = .5 if q15 == "Moderate"
   (117 real changes made)

67. replace ideo_3 = .25 if q15 == "Conservative"
   (86 real changes made)

68. replace ideo_3 = 0 if q15 == "Very Conservative"
   (52 real changes made)

69. replace ideo_3 = 99 if q15 == "Not sure"
   (66 real changes made)

70.
71. //combined perceived candidate ideo var
72. egen ideology_01 = rowmax(ideo_1 ideo_2 ideo_3) // 129 skipped or broke off before t
   > reatment
   (6 missing values generated)

73. //remove DK people from ideology var, recode to missing
74. replace ideology_01 = . if ideology == 99
   (130 real changes made, 130 to missing)

75. summ ideology_01 // from 0-1

```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
ideology_01	1,202	.6487105	.3082349	0	1

```

76. //recode 0-100 so that it is on the same scale as favorability
77. gen ideology = ideology_01*100
   (136 missing values generated)

```

```

78. summ ideology

```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
ideology	1,202	64.87105	30.82349	0	100

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79. label var ideology "Ideology 0-100 (100=Very Lib, 50 = Mod, 0 = Very Con)"

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80.

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81. //variable for those who cannot place ideologically
82. gen ideo_DK = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

83. replace ideo_DK = 1 if ideology == .
    (136 real changes made)

84. replace ideo_DK = 0 if ideology != .
    (1,202 real changes made)

85.
86.
87. //PRE-TREATMENT COVARIATES
88. // PRE-REGISTERED SUBGROUP ANALYSIS:
89. // 1) position on asylum seekers,
90. // 2) party identification,
91. // 3) self-placed ideology,
92.
93. // position on asylum seekers
94. gen asylum_position = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

95. replace asylum_position = 1 if q5 == "Increase the number of asylum seekers per year"
    (353 real changes made)

96. replace asylum_position = 0 if q5 == "Maintain the current amount of 15,000 asylum se
    > ekers per year"
    (539 real changes made)

97. replace asylum_position = -1 if q5 == "Reduce the number of asylum seekers per year"
    (446 real changes made)

98. label var asylum_position "1=Increase, 0=Maintain, -1=Reduce"

99.
100
101 // party ID
102 //see codebook from Lucid
103 gen pid = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

104 replace pid = -1 if political_party == 1 | political_party == 2 | political_party ==
    > 3 | political_party ==6
    (673 real changes made)

105 replace pid = 0 if political_party == 4 | political_party == 7
    (186 real changes made)

106 replace pid = 1 if political_party == 5 | political_party == 8 | political_party ==
    > 9 | political_party==10
    (478 real changes made)

107
108 // Self-placed Ideology
109 gen self_ideology = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

110 replace self_ideology = -2 if q1 == "Very Liberal"
    (179 real changes made)
```

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111 replace self_ideology = -1 if q1 == "Liberal"
    (249 real changes made)
112 replace self_ideology = 0 if q1 == "Moderate" | q1=="Not sure"
    (529 real changes made)
113 replace self_ideology = 1 if q1 == "Conservative"
    (223 real changes made)
114 replace self_ideology = 2 if q1 == "Very Conservative"
    (158 real changes made)

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115
116 // DEMOGRAPHIC CONTROL VARS FOR REGRESSION
117
118 // insert means for missing demographics
119 //first create var without missing to get means
120 gen education_no_miss = education
    (1 missing value generated)

```

```

121 replace education_no_miss = . if education_no_miss == -3105
    (12 real changes made, 12 to missing)

```

```

122 summ education_no_miss // mean = 4.498

```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
education_~s	1,325	4.49434	1.966334	1	9

```

123 replace education = 4.498 if education == -3105
    variable education was int now float
    (12 real changes made)

```

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124 replace education = 4.498 if education == 9
    (1 real change made)

```

```

125
126 gen hhi_no_miss = hhi
    (1 missing value generated)

```

```

127 replace hhi_no_miss = . if hhi_no_miss == -3105
    (113 real changes made, 113 to missing)

```

```

128 summ hhi_no_miss // mean = 4.498

```

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
hhi_no_miss	1,224	9.513889	6.971016	1	24

```

129 replace hhi = 9.489 if hhi == -3105
    variable hhi was int now float
    (113 real changes made)

```

```

130
131 // race
132 gen white = 0

```

```

133 replace white = 1 if ethnicity == 1
    (951 real changes made)

```

```
134
135 // race
136 gen black = 0

137 replace black = 1 if ethnicity == 2
    (162 real changes made)

138
139 //male
140 gen male = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

141 replace male = 1 if gender == 1
    (673 real changes made)

142 replace male = 0 if gender == 2
    (664 real changes made)

143
144 //Subgroup indicators for CIplot function of means and confidence intervals (These w
    > ill be used in Fig 4 & 6)
145 gen ideo_camp_dem = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

146 replace ideo_camp_dem = ideology if treatment ==1 & pid == -1
    (214 real changes made)

147 label var ideo_camp_dem "Democrats"

148
149 gen ideo_camp_rep = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

150 replace ideo_camp_rep = ideology if treatment ==1 & pid == 1
    (179 real changes made)

151 label var ideo_camp_rep "Republicans"

152
153 gen ideo_repo_dem = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

154 replace ideo_repo_dem = ideology if treatment ==3 & pid == -1
    (200 real changes made)

155 label var ideo_repo_dem "Democrats"

156
157 gen ideo_repo_rep = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

158 replace ideo_repo_rep = ideology if treatment ==3 & pid == 1
    (112 real changes made)

159 label var ideo_repo_rep "Republicans"

160
161 gen ideo_camp_decr = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)
```

```

162 replace ideo_camp_decr = ideology if treatment ==1 & asylum_position == -1
    (165 real changes made)

163 label var ideo_camp_decr "Conservatives"

164
165 gen ideo_camp_incr = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

166 replace ideo_camp_incr = ideology if treatment ==1 & asylum_position == 1
    (118 real changes made)

167 label var ideo_camp_incr "Liberals"

168
169 gen ideo_repo_decr = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

170 replace ideo_repo_decr = ideology if treatment ==3 & asylum_position == -1
    (127 real changes made)

171 label var ideo_repo_decr "Conservatives"

172
173 gen ideo_repo_incr = .
    (1,338 missing values generated)

174 replace ideo_repo_incr = ideology if treatment ==3 & asylum_position == 1
    (98 real changes made)

175 label var ideo_repo_incr "Liberals"

176
177 // STEP FOUR
178
179 //RESULTS!!
180
181 //Change directory to results folder
182 cd "C:\Users\Andrew Gooch\Dropbox\Published\13 Asymmetric Responses to Repositioning
> \ReplicationArchive\Results"
C:\Users\Andrew Gooch\Dropbox\Published\13 Asymmetric Responses to Repositioning\Repli
> cationArchive\Results

183
184 //FIGURE 1: Overall Treatment Effects
185
186 //FAVORABILITY
187 xi: reg favorability treatment_2 treatment_3 hhi education white black male

```

Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs	=	1,337
Model	70194.5015	7	10027.7859	F(7, 1329)	=	11.22
Residual	1188043.35	1,329	893.93781	Prob > F	=	0.0000
				R-squared	=	0.0558
				Adj R-squared	=	0.0508
Total	1258237.85	1,336	941.794798	Root MSE	=	29.899

favorability	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
treatment_2	4.430962	1.991269	2.23	0.026	.52459	8.337335
treatment_3	-5.936665	1.995218	-2.98	0.003	-9.850786	-2.022544
hhi	.108022	.1352102	0.80	0.424	-.1572266	.3732706
education	1.614868	.4540969	3.56	0.000	.7240435	2.505693
white	-11.451	2.230363	-5.13	0.000	-15.82642	-7.075588
black	-1.240757	3.09952	-0.40	0.689	-7.321243	4.839728
male	2.210058	1.671014	1.32	0.186	-1.068053	5.48817
_cons	47.78822	2.970467	16.09	0.000	41.9609	53.61553


```
213 est store Liberal
```

```
214 outreg2 [Liberal] using "Favorability_Model4.xls", replace ctitle(Favor Liberal) bra
> cket
Favorability_Model4.xls
dir : seeout
```

```
215
216 coefplot (Conservative, offset(-0.05) msymbol(S)) (Maintain, offset(0.00) msymbol(Oh
> )) (Liberal, offset(0.05) msymbol(Th)), ///
> drop(_cons hhi education white black male) xline(0) ///
> yline(0, lpattern(dash)) ytitle("Changes (%) Relative to Campaign Position") ///
> graphregion(color(white)) vertical legend(rows(1)) legend(position(1) label(1 Conser
> vative) label(2 Maintain) label(3 Liberal)) note(" ")
```

```
217
218
```

```
219 //FIGURE 3: Ideology by Proximity
```

```
220
221 //Conservative position (less immigrant)
222 xi: reg ideology treatment_2 treatment_3 hhi education white black male if asylum_po
> sition == -1
```

	Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	410
	Model	85687.4281	7	12241.0612	F(7, 402) =	13.99
	Residual	351826.291	402	875.18978	Prob > F =	0.0000
	Total	437513.72	409	1069.7157	R-squared =	0.1959
					Adj R-squared =	0.1818
					Root MSE =	29.584

ideology	Coef.	Std. Err.	t	P> t	[95% Conf. Interval]	
treatment_2	-4.223697	3.570809	-1.18	0.238	-11.24349	2.796094
treatment_3	-28.02429	3.503034	-8.00	0.000	-34.91084	-21.13773
hhi	.1216916	.2386751	0.51	0.610	-.3475156	.5908987
education	.6402492	.8218484	0.78	0.436	-.9754083	2.255907
white	6.190056	4.089969	1.51	0.131	-1.850343	14.23045
black	-21.55813	6.214223	-3.47	0.001	-33.77456	-9.341696
male	-2.156449	2.963207	-0.73	0.467	-7.981767	3.66887
_cons	72.71256	5.685122	12.79	0.000	61.53628	83.88884

```
223 est store Conservative
```

```
224 outreg2 [Conservative] using "Ideology_Model2.xls", replace ctitle(Ideology Conserva
> tive) bracket
Ideology_Model2.xls
dir : seeout
```

```
225
226 //Status quo position (same number of immigrant)
227 xi: reg ideology treatment_2 treatment_3 hhi education white black male if asylum_po
> sition == 0
```

	Source	SS	df	MS	Number of obs =	469
	Model	56251.7687	7	8035.96696	F(7, 461) =	11.67
	Residual	317386.291	461	688.473516	Prob > F =	0.0000
	Total	373638.06	468	798.371922	R-squared =	0.1506
					Adj R-squared =	0.1377
					Root MSE =	26.239

